

# Systematic Technical Interoperability Testing



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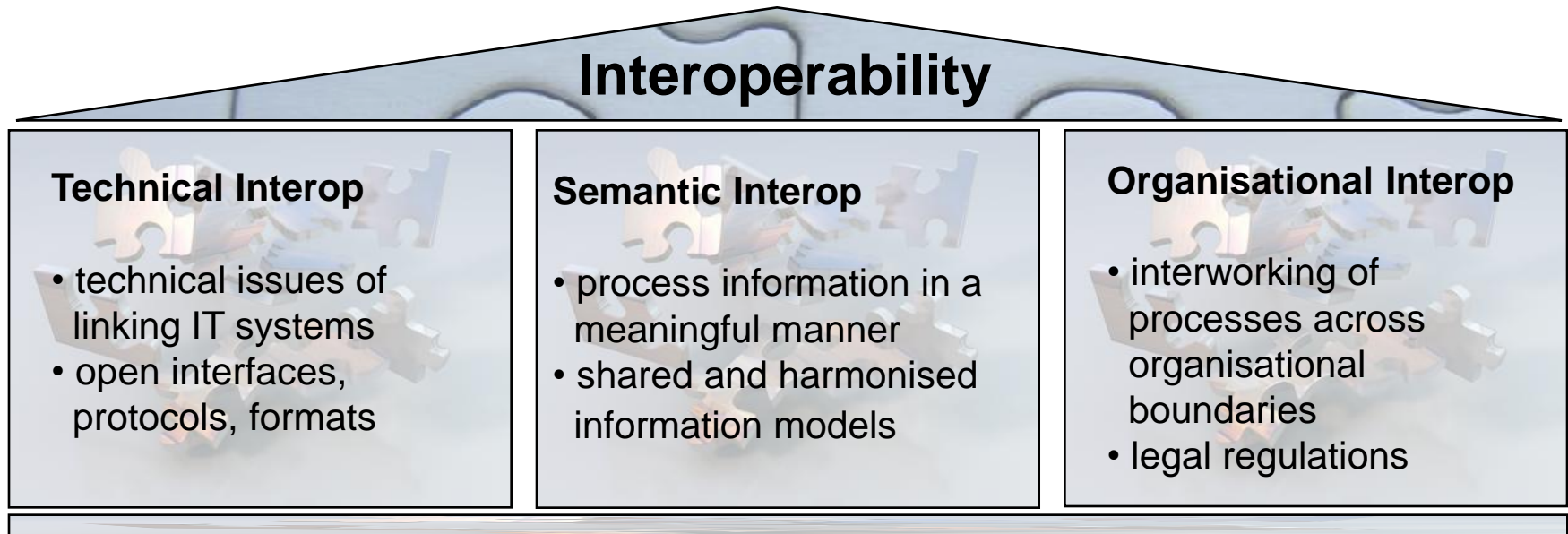
CORDIS



Information Society  
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- QualiPSo – Quality Platform for Open Source Software (IST Integrated Project)
- **One of the objectives:** Foster interoperability of OSS components as well as between open and closed source software



*cf. EIF (IDABC)*

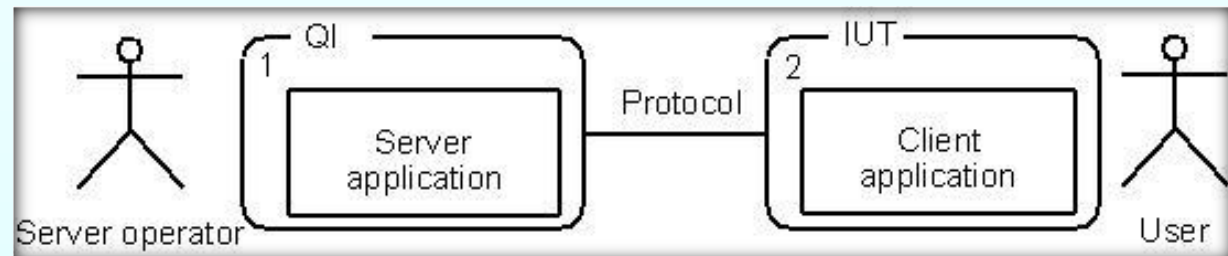
- High number and diversity of systems, components and services, especially in OSS domain
- Interoperability – a significant quality and trust criterion for Open Source Software
- Achieving interoperability is a significant issue
  - systems are not interoperable by default
  - standards do not assure interoperability as expected
- Interoperability **testing** is the key
- Software interoperability testing is a complex process
- Systematic testing is required to improve the quality

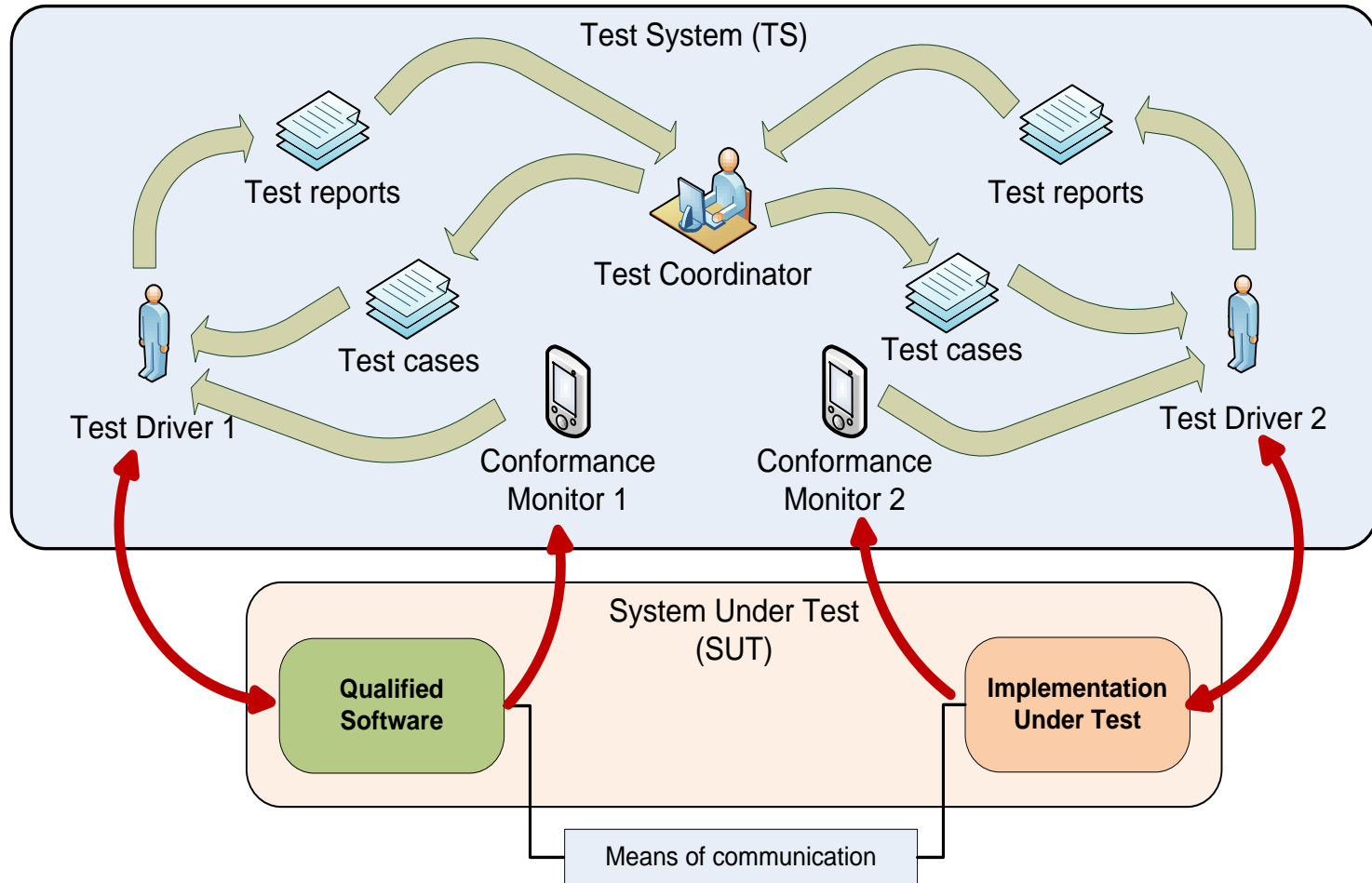
- A practical “light-weight” approach to software interoperability testing
  - Applicable in OSS communities
  - Addressing non-professional testers and OSS developers
- The approach is based on ETSI’s „Generic Approach to Interoperability Testing”. The approach is simplified and refined:
  - to be more comprehensive for non-professional testers
  - to be straightforwardly applicable for testing **software** interoperability

### *Specify abstract testing architecture*

#### **Clearly indicate:**

- ❑ Implementation(s) under test (IUT) – software systems or components which interoperability has to be verified,
- ❑ Qualified implementation(s) (QI) – IUT(s) that have been already tested and can be considered as interoperable,
- ❑ Communication channels between components – indicating which components are interconnected,
- ❑ Communication protocol or information exchange specification for each channel.







*Specify abstract testing architecture*

## ***Specify the software systems involved in tests***

- Clearly identify the software by providing
  - entity name (used in abstract architecture),
  - full software name,
  - version,
  - supplier,
  - homepage,
  - contact point.
- Gather information for each entity in a separate table containing the listed elements.

*Specify abstract testing architecture*

*Specify the software systems involved in tests*

***Specify the IUT(s) roles***

- Meaningful role name
- Short description
- Reference to the specification (or standard)
- Reference to the concrete system implementation in testbed



*Specify abstract testing architecture*

*Specify the software systems involved in tests*

*Specify the IUT(s) roles*

***Prepare draft interoperability functions***

- functions which must be supported by the IUT(s) to be interoperable with other systems (e.g. "Send a request")
  - on the basis of the available information exchange specification
  - function name, unique identifier, short description (optionally) and reference to the specification or standard where it is defined
  - is mandatory, optional or conditional (depending on some conditions)?

*Specify abstract testing architecture*

*Specify the software systems involved in tests*

*Specify the IUT(s) roles*

*Prepare draft interoperability functions*

***Develop a test suite structure***

- organize the interoperability functions into logical groups:
  - by the role of the entity or
  - by functionality or
  - by test bed configuration or
  - by normal(successful) / exceptiona(unsuccesful) behaviour

*Specify abstract testing architecture*

*Specify the software systems involved in tests*

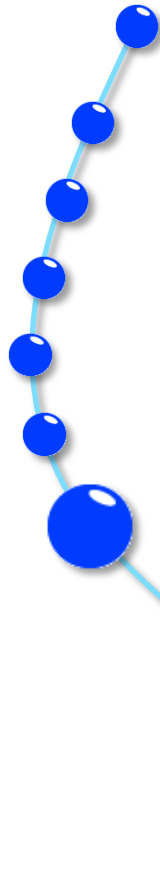
*Specify the IUT(s) roles*

*Prepare draft interoperability functions*

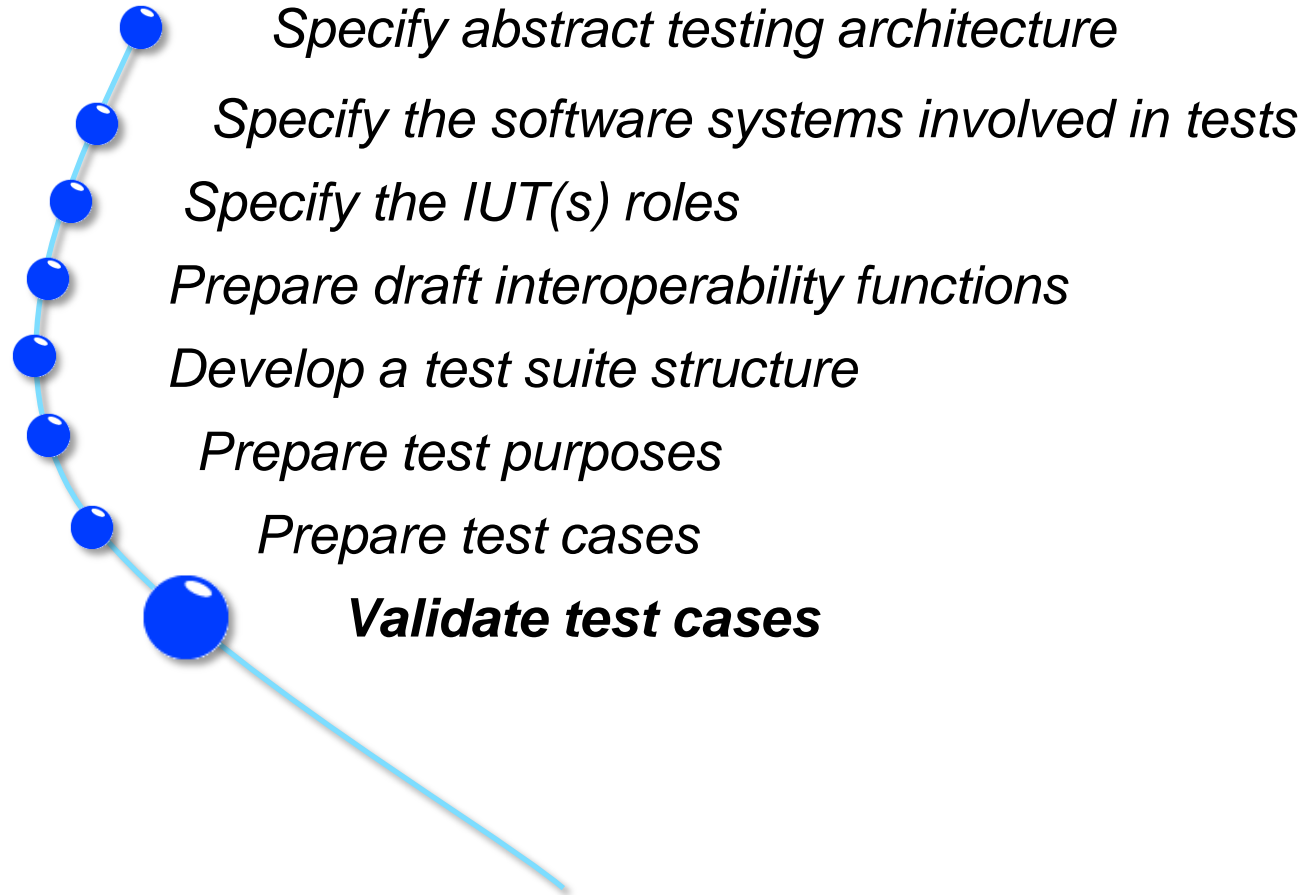
*Develop a test suite structure*

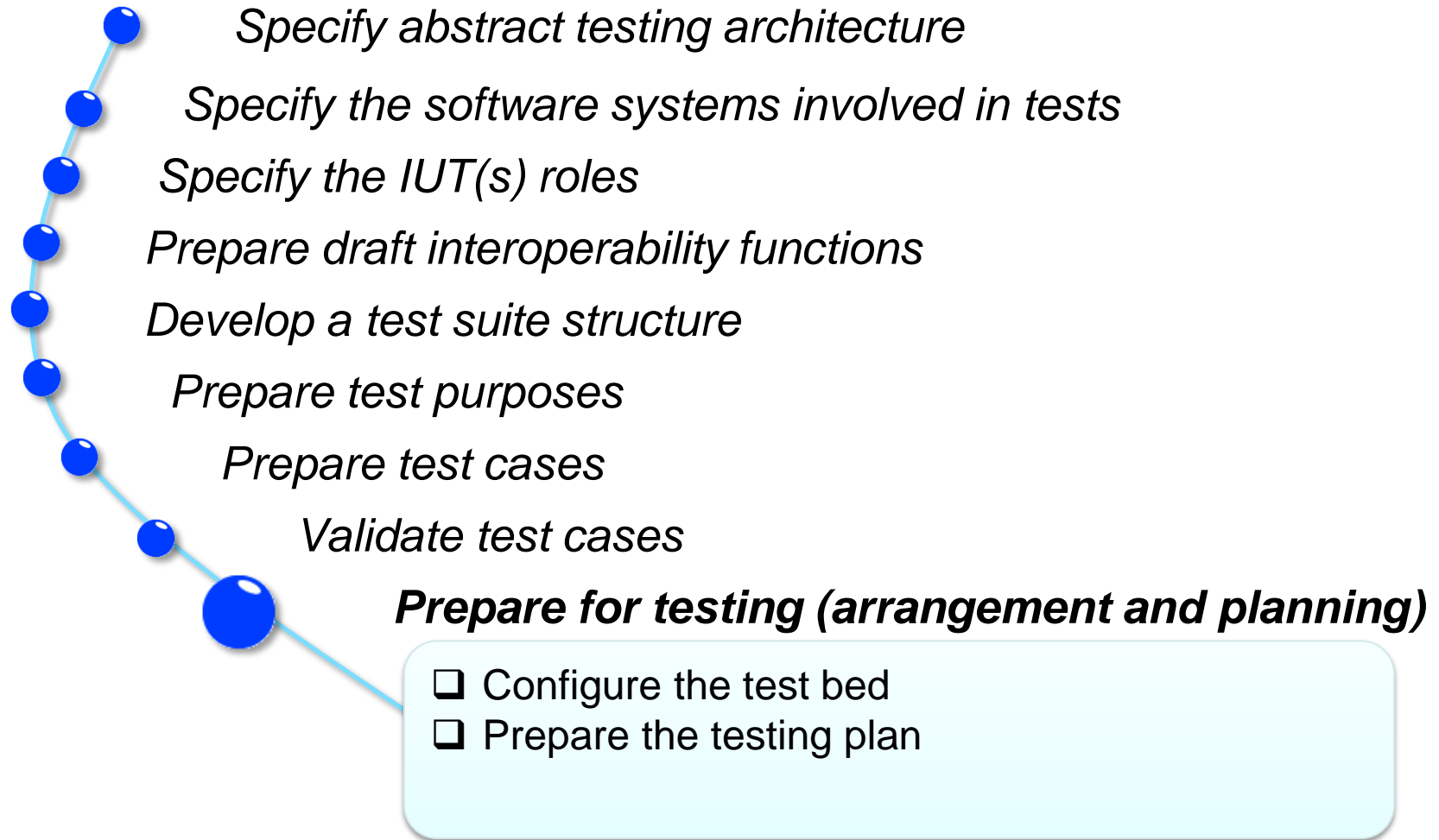
***Prepare test purposes***

- what must be tested for each identified interoperability function
  - in natural language or
  - in TPLan (for complex test purposes)

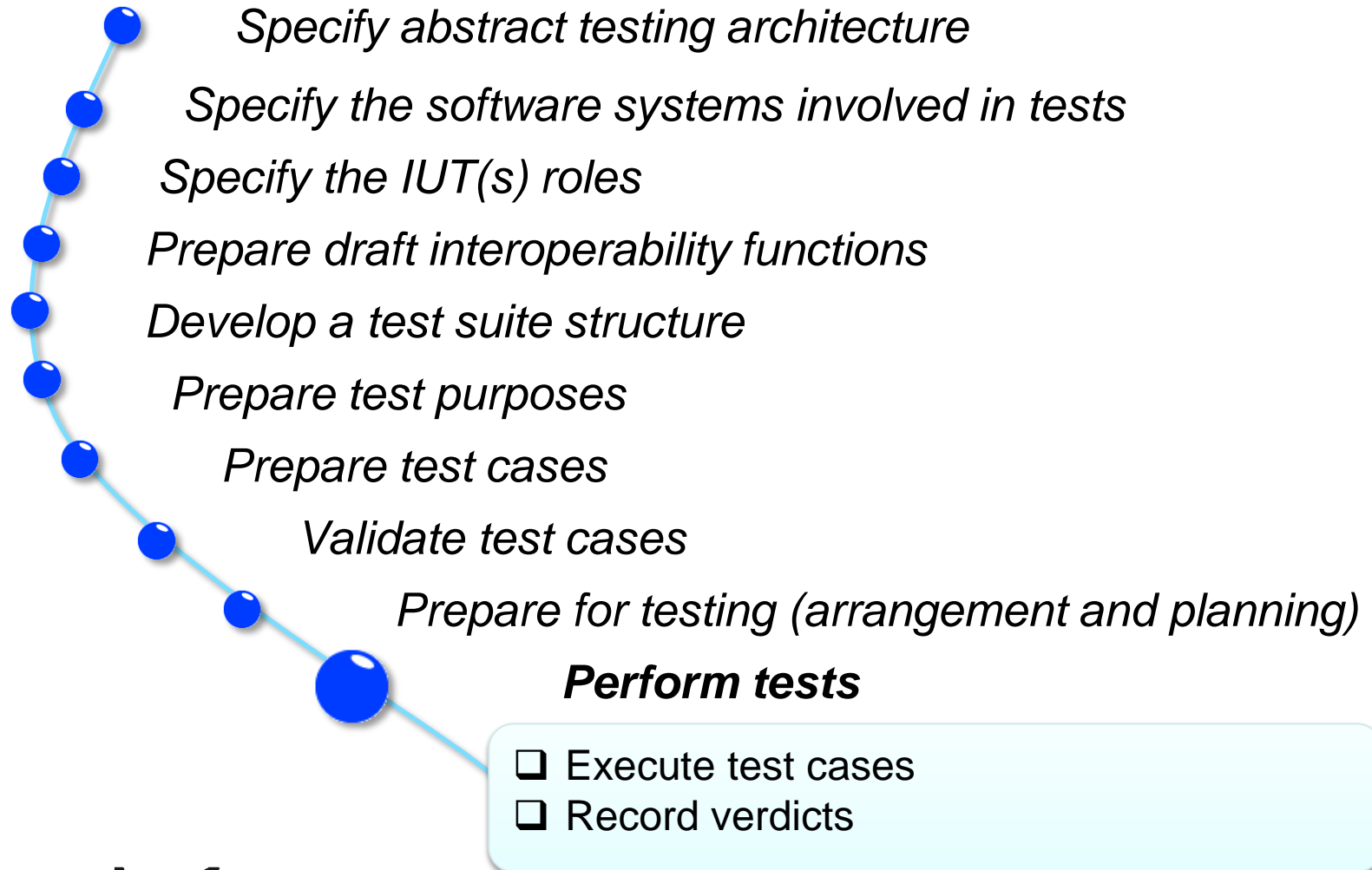
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- Specify abstract testing architecture*
  - Specify the software systems involved in tests*
  - Specify the IUT(s) roles*
  - Prepare draft interoperability functions*
  - Develop a test suite structure*
  - Prepare test purposes*
  - Prepare test cases***

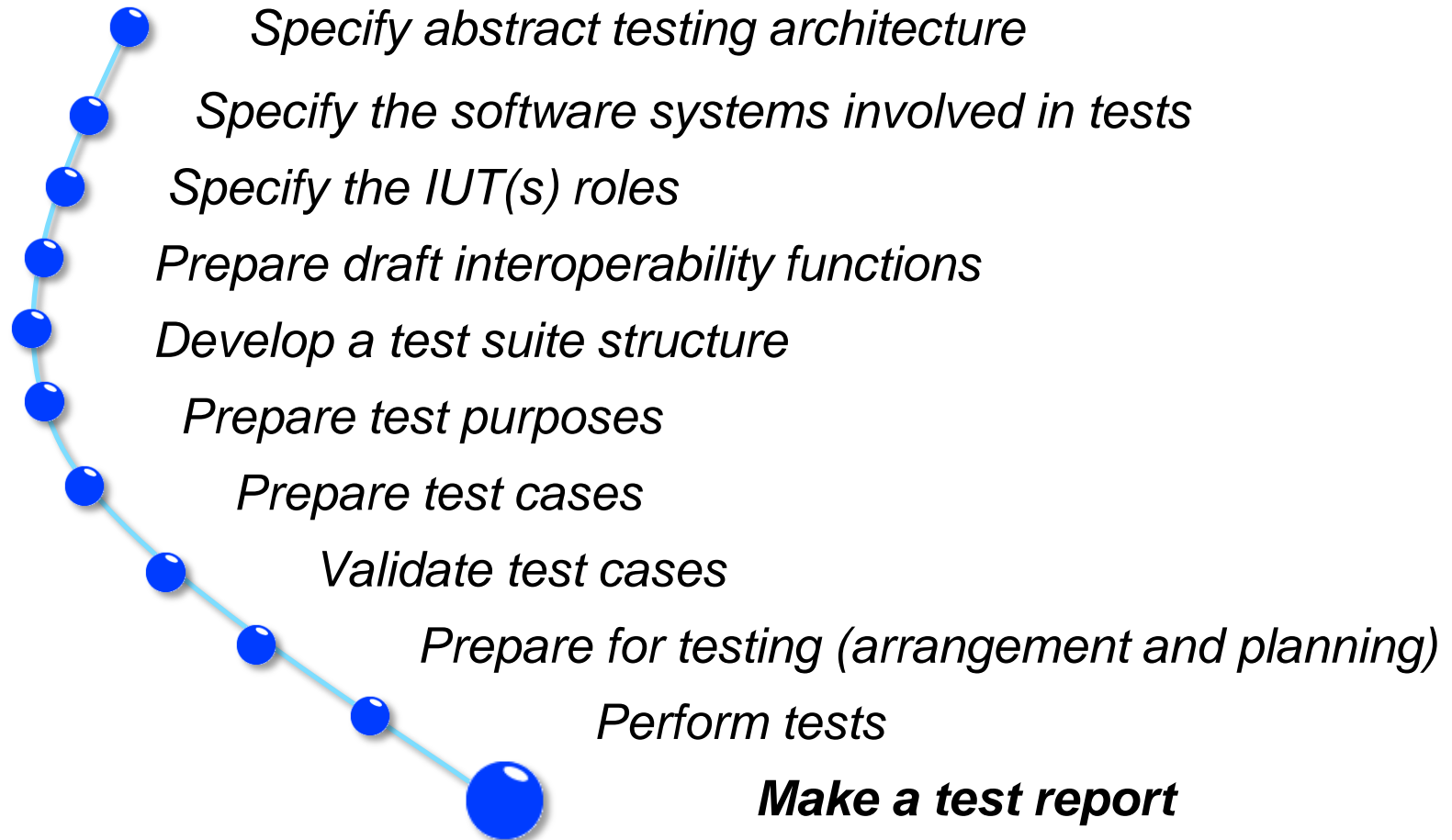
Test case identifier, Summary, Test purpose, Test purpose ID, Testing Architecture ID, Test preconditions, Pre-amble and post-amble, Test steps, Verdict criteria and verdicts











- Holistic approach
- Clear terminology
- Practical instructions for execution
- Minimal documentation and clear templates
- All steps illustrated with examples for one scenario
- Recommendations on OSS tools to use
- Possibility for automation

Thank you...

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or

**German QualiPSo  
Competence Centre**

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